

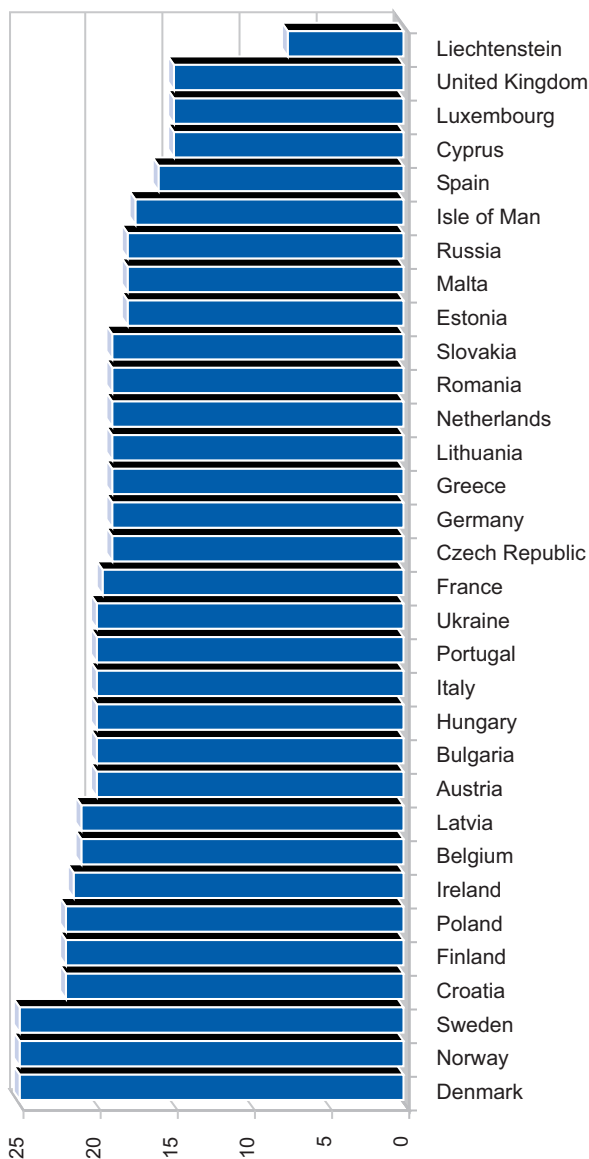


European Region

VAT A European Comparison 2009

Standard Rate

VAT - 2009 A European Comparison



-- 2009 VAT Survey --

The AGN European Region conducts annual surveys of corporate, parent companies, value added (VAT), salary and social security and inheritance taxes. These surveys have been produced for a number of years and provide interesting comparisons from year to year and from country to country and give an insight into trends.

Introduction: Not only is it a condition of membership of the EU for all member states to have VAT but also for its main characteristics to be uniformly implemented. This should make cross border trading easy but in practice does not as there are numerous local variations which can lead to costly errors, penalties and high compliance costs.

Nevertheless VAT continues to demonstrate its popularity among fiscal authorities as its use has spread to almost every jurisdiction within the European Region. So the chance of failing to comply with local rules and thereby incur penalties, interest and other associated costs continues to grow.

The objective of the AGN Europe VAT survey is to collate data about the main characteristics of VAT as it is implemented in the European Region jurisdictions and to try to highlight the key differences between them. It also acts as the basis for the VAT Survey Brochure which is a useful reference source in respect of some of the main components of the VAT system.

Countries Covered: The 2009 VAT survey covers more than 30 countries including non EU members such as Croatia, Liechtenstein, Norway, Russia and the Ukraine, as well as providing key data for almost every EU member state.

Results of the 2009 Survey

The survey shows that there continue to be opportunities and pitfalls for businesses trading cross border. This is not unexpected in relation to non EU countries who may be influenced but are clearly not bound by EU VAT rules. What is more surprising is the degree of variation demonstrated by those jurisdictions that are inside the EU.

VAT Rates: VAT suffered on expenses incurred while away on business in other countries is, in theory, recoverable. In practice it often ends up being an additional cost and with VAT rates ranging from less than 10% up to 25% it can represent quite a substantial additional cost.

Add to this the wide variation of reduced rates leading to a high degree of complexity facing any business seeking to do business in another jurisdiction and thereby increasing compliance costs.

However for those that embrace the differences and make an effort to find out about them they can represent an opportunity to optimise VAT by taking these differences into account when choosing where to site a new business.

VAT Registration: The huge variation in registration thresholds represents a trap for the unwary. Many businesses assume that VAT is a simple enough tax for it to be safely ignored when starting up a new business venture. This can lead to disastrous results. With VAT registration thresholds ranging from zero (Sweden) to more than €80,000 (United Kingdom) it is clear that local advice is essential and should be taken at an early stage.

Periodic VAT Returns: Even for those businesses that recognise their obligations and VAT register the complications continue. VAT reporting periods vary hugely and range from filing every other month to annual filing.

Likewise the time available for sending in the VAT returns can be as short as 7 days (Russia) through to 45 days (Hungary) thereby adding to the complexities associated with complying with the local VAT rules.

Distance Selling: Similar variations can be noted from the distance selling thresholds in operation among the EU countries. In theory each member state should be using either the lower threshold of €35,000 or the higher threshold of €100,000. However, as the survey demonstrates, even this requirement has not been implemented uniformly.

Foreign Company VAT Recovery: The survey shows that the EU foreign company VAT refund system is also applied inconsistently with recovery times ranging from 1 month or less (Cyprus) to several years (Italy) although most countries do adhere to the 6 month statutory time limit. The non EU countries, on the other hand, do not, for the most part, operate any form of refund system.

CONCLUSION:

VAT is often regarded as a simple tax that can safely be left to book-keepers to deal with. The data collected by AGN Europe demonstrates that this is very far from the truth and makes it abundantly clear that local advice taken at an early stage is essential.

Before taking or refraining from action in relation to the above, specific professional advice should be taken in the countries concerned.

AGN International - Europe Limited, a company registered in England, with registration No. 4619314, whose registered office and principal executive office is at 5-6 Francis Grove, London SW19 4DT, United Kingdom. Phone (+44 20) 89 44 59 55, Fax (+44 20) 89 47 34 77, Mail info@agn.org

Published by
AGN INTERNATIONAL – EUROPE LIMITED
the European regional organisation of
AGN INTERNATIONAL LTD, a worldwide association of separate
and independent accounting and consulting firms with
455 locations in **90** countries and **8,800** total partners and staff

Find more updated and detailed information
of the AGN surveys in our website:
<http://www.agn-europe.org>
Our Organisation / Tax Surveys

The information shown is for information and comparative purposes only.
You should seek professional advice before taking any action

Value Added Tax - 2009

A European Comparison

Country	Annual Tax declaration deadline	VAT Rates - Standard rate	VAT Registration - Threshold (annual turnover)	VAT Registration - VAT Grouping	Voluntary VAT Registration Allowed?	VAT Distance Selling Threshold	VAT Invoice - Statement of Why No VAT Applies?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Eligibility of Non EU Business?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Claim Time Limit?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Representative Required?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Approximate Recovery Time?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Surrender of Original Invoices Required?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Proof of Payment Needed?	Foreign Company VAT Recovery: Certificate of Registration Required?
Austria	April	20.00 %	€7.500	Y	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	June 30	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Belgium	Not Applicable	21.00 %	€5.580	Y	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	30 june	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Bulgaria	Not Applicable	20.00 %	€25.565	N	Y	€35.790	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Croatia	April	22.00 %	€11.500	N	Y	€0	Y	N	0	N	0	N	N	N/A
Cyprus	Not Applicable	15.00 %	€15.600	Y	Y	€35.000	N	Y	June 30	N	1	Y	N	Y/O
Czech Republic	Not Applicable	19.00 %	€37.000	Y	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	6 months	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Denmark	Not Applicable	25.00 %	€6.500	Y	Y	€35.000	N	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Estonia	Not Applicable	18.00 %	€16.000	Y	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	30June	N	6	Y	N	Y(O)
Finland	Not Applicable	22.00 %	€8.500	Y	Y	€35.000	N	Y	30 June	N	3	Y	N	Y (O)
France	Not Applicable	19.60 %	€76.300	N	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	3	Y	Y	Y(O)
Germany	May	19.00 %	€17.500	Y	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Greece	January	19.00 %	€4.000	N	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	June 30	N	6	Y	Y	Y(O)
Hungary	Not Applicable	20.00 %	€0	Y	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	Y	Y(O)
Ireland	Not Applicable	21.50 %	€75.000	Y	Y	€37.500	N	Y	30 June	N	0	Y	Y	Y (O)
Isle of Man	Not Applicable	17.50 %	€73.700	Y	Y	€100.000	N	Y	6 months	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Italy	July	20.00 %	€0	Y	Y	€79.534	Y	N	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Latvia	1 May	21.00 %	€12.500	N	Y	€30.000	Y	Y	6 months	N	6	Y	Y	Y (O)
Liechtenstein	Not Applicable	7.60 %	€46.875	Y	Y	€0	N	Y	June 30	Y	3	Y	Y	Y (O)
Lithuania	Not Applicable	19.00 %	€30.000	N	Y	€36.200	Y	Y	6 Months	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Luxembourg	May	15.00 %	€10.000	N	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Malta	March	18.00 %	€36.000	N	N	€35.000	N	Y	6 Months	N	9	Y	N	Y(O)
Netherlands	March	19.00 %	€0	Y	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Norway	March 10	25.00 %	€6.250	Y	Y	€0	N	Y	June 30	N	6	Y	N	Y
Poland	Not Applicable	22.00 %	€10.000	N	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	6	Y	N	Y
Portugal	June	20.00 %	€10.000	N	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	30 June	Y	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Romania	Not Applicable	19.00 %	€35.000	N	Y	€35.000	Y	Y	25 days	Y	2	Y	Y	Y(C)
Russia	Not Applicable	18.00 %	€0	N	N	€0	Y	N	N/A	N	0	Y	N	N/A
Slovakia	Not Known	19.00 %	€40.000	N	Y	€40.000	Y	Y	6 Months	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Spain	January	16.00 %	€0	N	N	€35.000	Y	Y	June 30	Y	6	Y	N	Y (O)
Sweden	Not Applicable	25.00 %	€0	Y	N	€35.000	Y	Y	30 June	N	3	Y	N	Y/O
Ukraine	Not Applicable	20.00 %	€40.000	N	Y	€0	Y	N		Y	0	Y	Y	Y
United Kingdom	Not Applicable	15.00 %	€80.000	Y	Y	€100.000	Y	Y	6 months	N	6	Y	N	Y (O)

The information shown above is for information and comparative purposes only. You should seek professional advice before taking any action. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrievable system, be re-sold in any other form of binding or cover or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, digital, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of AGN International Ltd. The information given is correct and up to date, as at April of the current year.